

RESEARCH

COLLABORATION

THINKING FORWARD

## Pioneering public-private partnership model

We are the result of a unique public-private partnership model, aimed at proposing **new RDI solutions to ensure the sustainability and efficiency of the water cycle**, considering local needs.

The model has become a benchmark for the application of academic knowledge to water management and the environment. In fact, it has been replicated in 4 independent centres that replicate the structure, share strategy and work in collaboration.

With more than 150 years of experience, the Agbar Group is one of the main Spanish environmental service providers for water and environmental management.

CSIC is the largest public research institution in Spain and the third largest in Europe (over 11,000 people). CSIC's main goal is to promote and carry out research to generate scientific and technological progress for society.

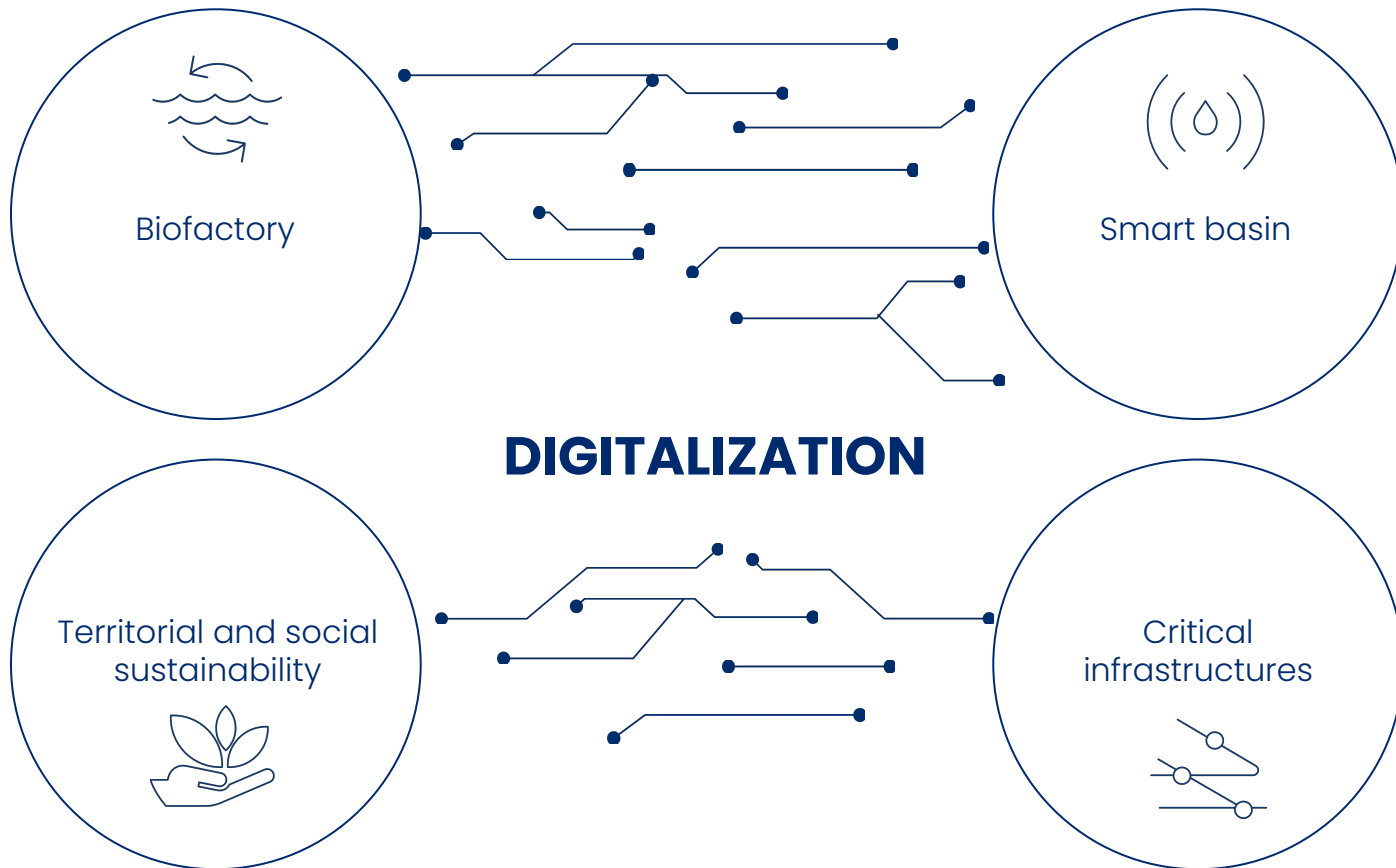


## Over 15 years turning strategy into applicable results

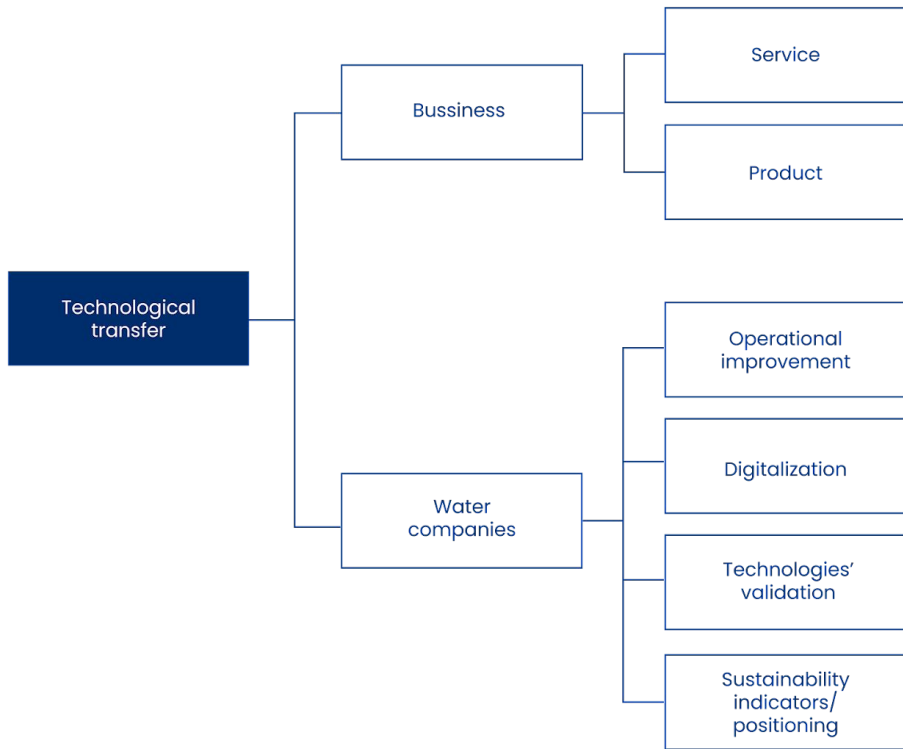
We anticipate the needs of water cycle management companies, the different productive sectors, government, the environment and society as a whole to offer solutions with a positive impact, taking the **generation of knowledge and its transfer as the pivotal centre of our strategy.**



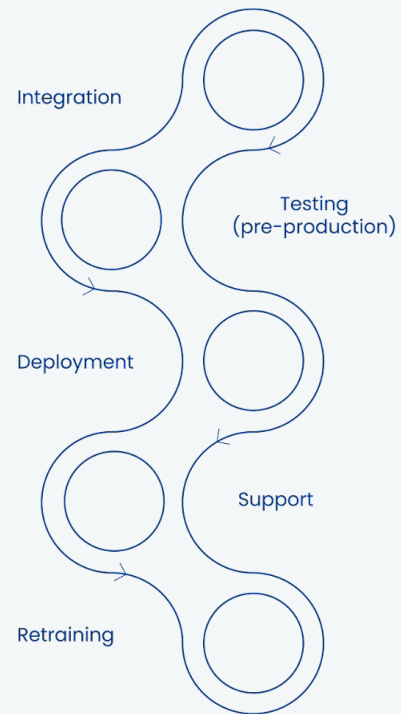
## Our activity



## Technology transfer



## Process for digital results:



# Digital solutions for transfer

## Computer vision for plants

### Application



Early warning on anomalous episodes in water tanks and processes: foaming, spills, algae in DWTPs inlet, solids and wipes in pumping stations.

### Tech



Cameras: visible, infrared and hyper-spectral spectrum, edge computing processors, deep learning for computer vision, data augmentation.

### Impact



Intelligent remote operation: reduction in detection and response times on anomalies, increased monitoring of plant operation (24x7), optimization of chemical dosage via closed loop integrations (in progress).



# Virtual sensing

## Application



Water quality assessment via inferred measurement of complex parameters and emerging compounds in drinking and reclaimed water: e.g. pFTM.

## Tech

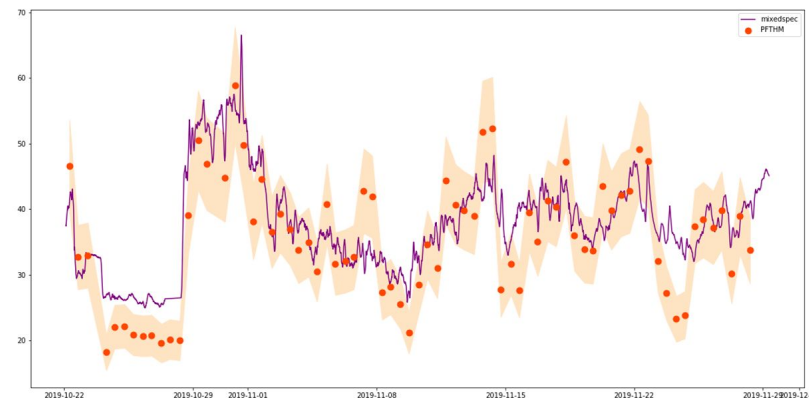


Inference and correlation models based on Deep Learning and Machine Learning, Transfer Learning, Edge computing, data augmentation.

## Impact



Increased capability in water quality assessment: new and complex parameters, online measurement. CAPEX and OPEX reduction by developing software sensors based on common parameters.





# Digital twins for water networks operation

## Application



Monitoring and optimization of critical asset operation in water networks: early warning on malfunctions and failures, OPEX optimization. Developed for pumps and valves in distribution networks.

## Tech

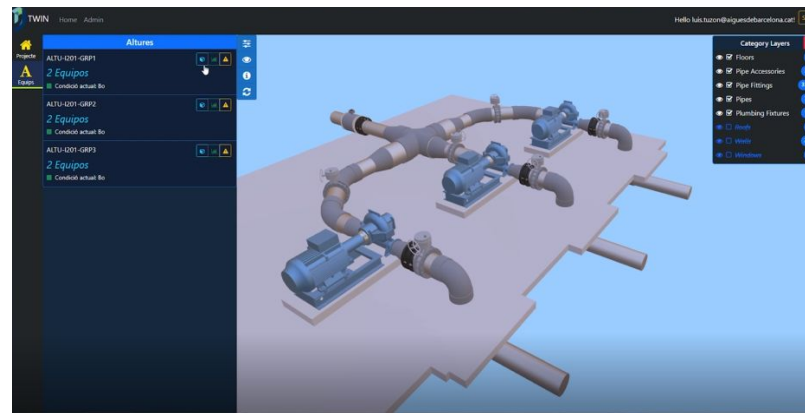


Physics informed Machine Learning (combination of physics and ML modeling process modeling), Decision technologies (agents, recommender systems...), Data Management.

## Impact



Reduction of detection and response times in case of malfunctions, OPEX reduction by reducing downtimes and maintenances, optimization of the asset life cycle.

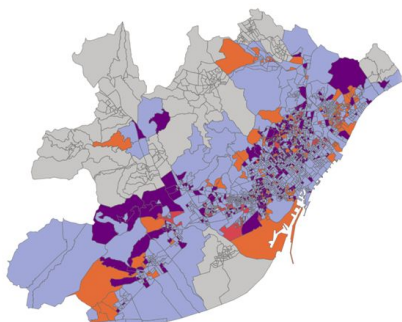


# Vulnerability areas identification

## Application



Detection and mapping of previously undetected vulnerable population by analyzing changes in behaviour regarding the payment of water bills together with socioeconomic contextual information.



Segmentació de clients AMB sense el Segment 1

Segment ● Segment 3 ● Segment 5 ● Segment 6 ● Segment 7

## Tech

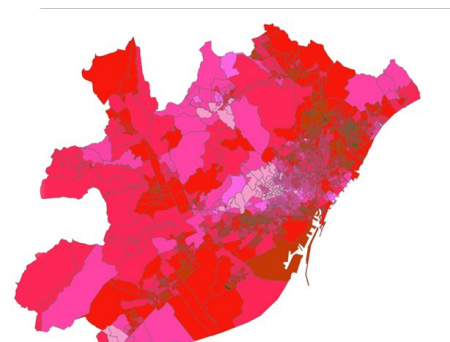


Time-series analysis, data normalization, clustering and classification, anomaly detection, expert system, geospatial clustering

## Impact



Increased insight on vulnerable customer segments, increased efficiency of social policies by focusing on geographical areas with higher vulnerable population, improvement of debt recovery procedures, novel services for public-private collaboration involving social entities.



Perfil de rendes per secció censal

● 1 - Pobresa severa ● 2 - Pobresa relativa ● 3 - Baixa ● 4 - Mitjana-Baixa ● 5 - Mitjana-Mitjana baixa ● 6 - Mitjana-Alta ● 7 - Alta ● 8 - Molt alta

# Algae bloom detection

## Application



The system provides information to water supply companies: detect cyanobacteria bloom by using satellite data and anticipate episodes by using real-time monitoring and data models.

## Tech

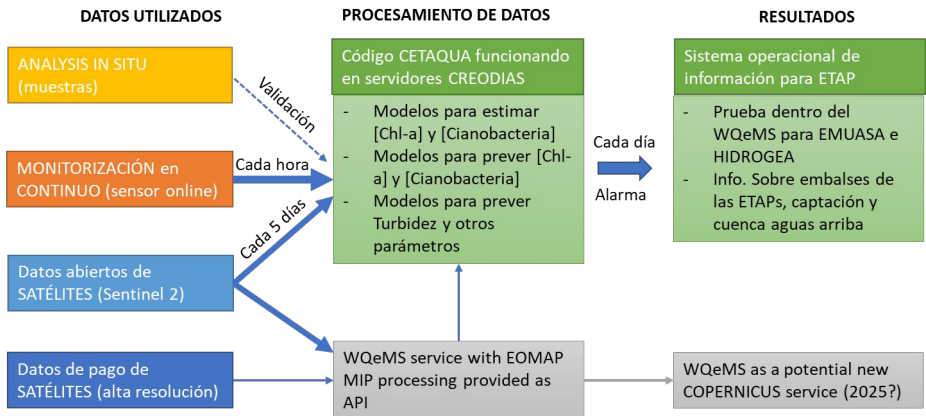
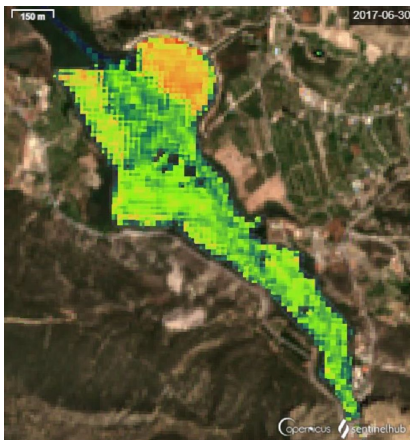


Satellite image acquisition, infrared data processing, time-series analysis, geospatial analysis

## Impact



Ability to anticipate algae bloom episodes and to reduce its impact on drinking water supply, scale-up of water quality sensing by using satellite data



# Prediction of water resource availability

## Application



To improve river basin governance practices by providing added-value predictions on key operational attributes such as reservoirs volumes and piezometric levels considering weather forecasts.

## Tech

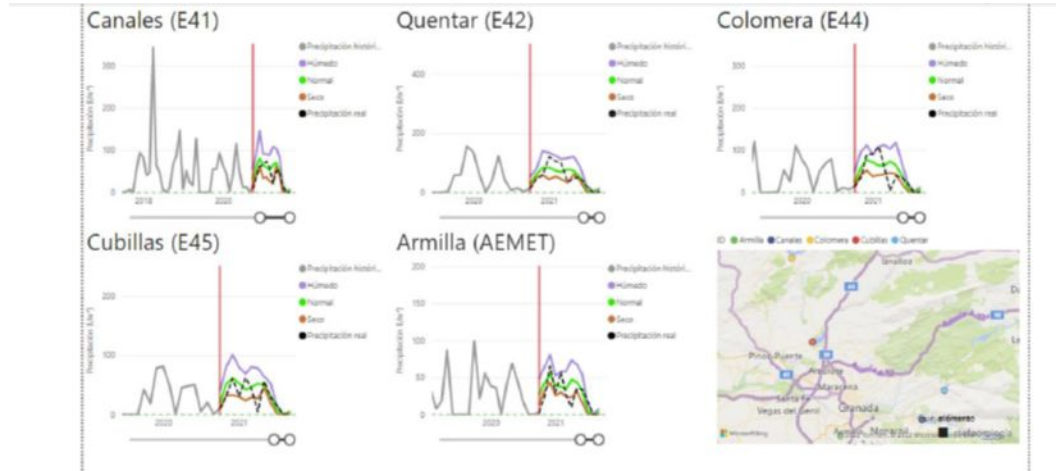


Time-series analysis, Machine Learning (regression and prediction), Data Management (cleaning and imputation), context data processing (rainfall, snow coverage)

## Impact



Enhancement of available information for water basin operators, integration of predictive insight into water basin governance



## Sewer cleaning optimisation

### Application

Automated inspection of sewer networks. Fully integrated into the Agbar product for wastewater network maintenance.

### Features

- Computer Vision model trained to classify the level of obstruction in wastewater networks.
- Training and inference using inspections footage from wastewater maintenance application in Spain (Galia).
- Solution scalable to all the networks in Spain, fully integrated and deployed as a service.
- Reduces dramatically the video validation time by providing automatic detection of highly obstructed points.



# UF membranes' operation



Water Technologies & Solutions

## Application

Data-driven optimization of ultrafiltration membrane life-cycle. Implemented as a feature in Insight (WTS).

## Features

- Optimization based on the online monitoring of two indicators to check fouling slopes and time to reach maximum permeability
- Provides actionable recommendations for performance optimization based on decision trees, including the estimated savings resulting from the optimization
- Tested both for drinking water and wastewater treatment applications



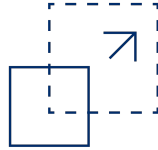
# How to make it work...

## Lessons learned



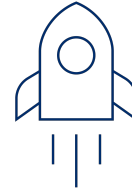
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Identification of acceptance criteria (product mindset) and execution in Agile mode



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Simplification of developments to ensure their scalability and automation



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Accelerate the transition from training to testing mode



# CETAQUA

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CO<sub>2</sub>

We work towards sustainable development in all our activities. Cetaqua is a carbon-neutral organisation and calculates its water footprint.